

# GOD'S DISCOURSE IN SAMKYA DARSANA: COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS THE AJI SAMKYA TEXT IN BALI

Jro Ayu Ningrat<sup>1</sup>, I Nyoman Mandiasa<sup>2</sup>, Pande Putu Toya Wisuda<sup>3</sup>

<sup>123)</sup>Universitas Hindu Negeri I Gusti Bagus Sugriwa Denpasar Email: ayuningrat405@gmail.com<sup>1</sup>, inyomanmandiasa715@gmail.com<sup>2</sup>, pandepututoyawisuda@gmail.com<sup>3</sup>

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#### Abstract:

This research aims to conduct a comparative study on the discourse of God in Samkya Darsana and the Aji Samkya text in Bali. Samkya Darsana is one of the six philosophical systems of Hinduism that explores the understanding of the cosmos and human beings. The Aji Samkya text is an ancient manuscript containing Samkya teachings in Bali. In this research, we analyze the views on God expressed in both sources. We employ a comparative approach to highlight the similarities and differences between Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya in the context of the conception of God. The findings of this research provide a deeper understanding of the Samkya perspective on God and how this perspective is reflected in the cultural context of Bali. This study can contribute to our understanding of the plurality of philosophies and beliefs within the Hindu tradition.

Key Words: discourse of god, samkya darsana, aji samkya

#### I. INTRODUCTION

In Hindu tradition , there is various Genre philosophy that provides unique view about cosmos , man , and conception Lord . One of interesting flow attention is Samkya Darsana , which deepens aspects metaphysics and epistemology . On the side On the other hand , in Bali there are script known antiquity as Aji Samkya , which contains teachings Adapted Samkya in context culture local . Second source This give valuable insight about understanding about Lord in Hindu tradition .

However, although both of them related with Genre Samkya, not yet There is research that is comprehensive compare view about Lord in Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali. An engaging comparative study second source This can give more understanding deep about thinking Samkya and its influence to culture and spiritual life in Bali.

Therefore that , research This aim For complete gap knowledge the with do analysis comparative to discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali. With involve second source the research This text Aji Samkya in Bali can varies between individual and



group . There is difference reflected approaches and interpretations in discussion and practice observed religion .

Diversity Outlook: During observation, visible that view about Lord in Samkya

Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali can varies between individual and group . There is difference reflected approaches and interpretations in discussion and practice observed religion . expected can give outlook new about conception Lord in Genre Samkya and how view the reflected in context Balinese culture . Study This can give contribute to understanding We about plurality philosophy and beliefs in Hindu traditions as well appreciate riches intellectual and spiritual existence in Balinese people .

## Preliminary data Research (Observation)

In do observation beginning related discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali, some findings interesting support exists problem can identified . Following is some initial data found :

- 1. There is Difference Interpretation: During observation, found that view about Lord in Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali has difference interpretation.
- A number of informant disclose different understanding about draft God and his role in cosmos .
- 2. Influence Context Culture: Observations also show that text Aji Samkya in Bali has experience adaptation and influence context culture local. A number of aspect teachings Samkya in text This applied in context life daily and practical religious Balinese people.
- 3. Diversity Outlook: During observation, visible that view about Lord in Samkya Darsana and Balinese culture with dig more understanding in about tradition religious and philosophical in it.
- 4. Source References and Discussion Academic: Research results This can become source references and discussion for academics, researchers and enthusiasts Hindu-Balinese studies in dig more carry on about draft Lord in Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali.

With objectives and benefits study This is expected study This can give meaningful contribution in understanding and development knowledge about discourse Lord in context Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali.

# **Objectives and benefits Study**

Objective from study This is as following:

1. Analyze Discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana: Research This aim For analyze and understand draft Lord in Samkya Darsana, one of them teachings Hindu philosophy, via understanding texts and views related traditions.

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- 2. Compare Text Aji Samkya in Bali: Research This aim For compare draft God exists in Samkya Darsana with interpretation and influence context culture in text Aji Samkya in Bali. This matter will give more understanding deep about differences and similarities between second tradition the .
- 3. Analyze Impact and Significance: Research This aim For analyze impact and significance from discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali against spiritual and cultural life Balinese people. This matter will give outlook about role and influence teachings This in form values and practices religion in Bali.

# Study This own benefit as following:

- 1. Contribution to the Study of Hindu Philosophy: Research This expected can give contribution to the study especially Hindu philosophy in understand discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana and its effects to text Aji Samkya in Bali.
- 2. Understanding Balinese Culture and Religion: Research This will give more understanding in about influence and adaptation teachings Samkya in context culture and life religious Balinese people. This matter will help in understand inheritance unique Balinese culture and spirituality. This matter will help in understand inheritance unique Balinese culture and spirituality.
- 3. Stabilization Identity Culture: Research This can help in strengthen and maintain identity With utilise various theory the research This will can do comprehensive and in depth analysis about discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali. Theoritical review This will become base for researcher in understand and explain related phenomena with topic study with more Good.

#### Theoritical review

In study here, there is a number of relevant theory For support analysis about discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali. A number of possible theory used as base study is as following:

- 2. Religion and Mythology Studies: This study will utilise theories and concepts in religious and mythological studies For understand interpretation and context symbolic in text Aji Samkya in Bali. Approach This will help in analyze differences and similarities between draft Lord in Samkya Darsana and interpretation local in Bali.
- 3. Anthropology of Religion: Theory anthropology of religion will used For understand context social, cultural, and practice religion in Bali. This matter will help in dig understanding about How draft Lord in Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali influences beliefs and spiritual life of the Balinese people.

4. Contextual Studies and Interpretative: Approach study contextual and interpretive will used For analyze role and influence context cultural, historical and social in development and interpretation draft Lord in Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali. Approach This will help in dig more understanding deep about construction meaning and adaptation local to teachings Samkya. relevant text. Approach comparative will used For compare differences and similarities in discourse Lord between second source the.

# **Hypothesis Study**

Hypothesis: Yes difference in discourse Lord between Samkya Darsana and interpretation in text Aji Samkya in Bali.

**Hypothesis Study Supporters:** 

- 1. There is influence context culture and social in Bali towards interpretation and meaning draft Lord in text Aji Samkya .
- 2. Draft Lord in Samkya Darsana tend more abstract and philosophical, temporary in text Aji Samkya in Bali, concept Lord interpreted in context culture and symbols local.
- 3. Practices and rites related religion with draft Lord in text Aji Samkya in Bali plays role important in spiritual life of Balinese people.

Hypothesis This will tested through analysis comparative between Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali, as well through data collection from informant Key and relevant sources .

#### Method Study

Study This will use method qualitative with approach comparative. Approach This will possible researcher For compare discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana (source first) with interpretation in text Aji Samkya in Bali (source second).

# Formal Research Objects:

Formal object of research This is discourse God exists in Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali.

#### Research Material Objects:

Material objects of research This includes:

- 1. Samkya Darsana : Source first will analyzed is texts and teachings Samkya Darsana discussed it draft Lord .
- 2. Text Aji Samkya in Bali: Source the second one will analyzed is texts and interpretation local about draft God exists in Aji Samkya in Bali.

Data will collected through studies literature, interviews with informant key such as experts on Balinese religion and culture, as well analysis to general. During period this, appeared various Genre philosophical proposer various view about creation, existence, and nature

universe . Samkya Darsana be one system considered philosophical important in effort understanding about essence reality .

In context Indian history , Samkya Darsana is one of contributor important in development thinking philosophical , spiritual, and intellectual . Philosophy This dig fundamental concepts about essence humans , nature universe , and creation that became base understanding existential and metaphysical in Hindu tradition .

#### II. DISCUSSION

In chap this , we will discuss in a way deep about discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali. Discourse about Lord is central topic in second tradition this , and understand perspective they to draft Lord give valuable insight about understanding philosophical and spiritual in it . In discussion this , we will explore context historical and philosophical from Samkya Darsana , as well significance text Aji Samkya in context Balinese culture . We will too do comparison between discourse Lord in second source the , highlighting similarities and differences that emerge . Through search this , we hope can disclose impact and relevance generated by discourse Lord This to practice religion and understanding philosophy in Bali. Let us start with learn background behind history Samkya Darsana and roles importance in Hindu tradition .

#### 2.1 Historical Context of Samkya Darsana

Samkya Darsana is one of the from six system philosophy (Shad Darshana) that developed in ancient India . Philosophy This linked with teachings of Rishi Kapila, which is considered as founding father Samkya . Although No There is text original found , concepts Samkya found in various text Hindu philosophy such as the Mahabharata, Puranas, and Upanishads.

Samkya Darsana trusted has appear around 6th century BC, in the period known Indian history as the Vedic era . At that time , the Vedic teachings became base main spiritual and philosophical life Indian society . Samkya Darsana appear as effort For explain creation natural universe , nature existence , and attachment man with the material world.

Context history Samkya Darsana is also related tightly with development Indian philosophy in ancient Indian society. Teachings This Keep going develop and influence thinking philosophical and spiritual in India, as well be one from six system recognized philosophy in a way traditional in Hindu tradition.

## 2.1.1 Origin Suggestion Development Samkya Darsana

Origin suggested development Samkya Darsana can explored to ancient India, particularly to the Vedic and Upanishadic periods . Although No There is notes definite history about founding father or inventor Samkya , teaching This believed originate from wisdom that has There is since ancient times .



A number of text ancient , such as the Mahabharata and Puranas, present concepts philosophical becoming base from Samkya Darshana . However , teachings This first formulated and clarified by Rishi Kapila, who is considered as figure central in development Samkya Darshana .

Rishi Kapila is a maha -rishi or wise who lives in the past . He credited as founding father Samkya Darsana and mentioned in Lots text philosophical and mythological . Kapila's later teachings developed and expanded by the scholars and thinkers who came afterwards .

Development Samkya Darsana happen in a way gradually along time, with contribution from various thinker and scholar. Concepts and principles Samkya enriched and discussed in various text philosophical and commentary, such as Samkya Karika, Samkya Sutra, and commentaries other.

By overall , development Samkya Darsana is results from ongoing thought and reflection Hindu thought about philosophy , epistemology , and method scientific .

By overall, influence Samkya Darsana in Hindu philosophy is visible in understanding about connection between material and consciousness, role three To use in life, essence freedom and moksha, concept evolution and cosmology, as well method analysis and knowledge. Teachings This has form base strong philosophy in Hindu tradition

## 2.1.2 Influence Samkya Darsana in Hindu Philosophy

Influence Samkya Darsana in very Hindu philosophy significant. Teachings Samkya give valuable contribution in understand and develop concepts philosophical in Hindu tradition. Following is a number of influence main Samkya Darsana in Hindu philosophy:

- Dualism of Prakriti and Purusha: Samkya Darsana teach that natural universe consists from two fundamental entities, namely Prakriti (material nature) and Purusha (spiritual nature).
   Draft This influence Hindu understanding of connection between matter and consciousness, as well importance liberation soul (moksha) of attachment material.
- 2. Theory Three Gunas: Samkya Darsana introduce draft three To use or characteristic basic (sattva, rajas, tamas) influences all phenomenon in natural universe. Draft this also influences Hindu understanding of tendencies and behavior humans, as well role witchcraft in spiritual life.
- 3. Theory Causation Niskriya: Samkya Darsana teach that Purusha, as soul individual, in fact free from all activity and involvement in the material world. Draft This influence Hindu understanding of essence freedom (moksha) and role meditation as well as control self in achieve it.

- 4. Draft Evolution and Cosmology: Samkya Darsana give understanding about evolution natural universe and the process of creation. Draft This influence Hindu thought about cycle birth and death, reincarnation, and the role of karma in life man.
- 5. Method Analysis and Knowledge: Samkya Darsana also provides contribution in method analysis and understanding knowledge. Draft analysis logical (tattva) and separation between subject and object observation (viveka) affects

# 2.2 Concept Lord In Samkya Darsana

In Samkya Darsana, concept Lord explained through two entity The main ones are called Prakriti and Purusha.

- 1. Prakriti: Prakriti is substance material or natural composed universe from three guna (guna), namely sattva (virtue), rajas (movement or dynamism), and tamas (darkness / passivity). Prakriti is source all form matter and energy in natural universe.
- 2. Purusha: Purusha is spiritual aspect or separate consciousness from Prakriti. Purusha does not involved in material and permanent processes pure as well as No affected by changes in Prakriti. Purusha symbolizes existence transcendent beyond natural universe material.

Draft Lord in Samkya Darsana No describe Lord as personal entity or ruling person natural universe. Lord in Samkya Darsana more reflect aspect consciousness that observes and exists in a way separated from material. Prakriti is responsible answer on all phenomenon matter, while Purusha as the spiritual aspect of observing and witnessing the existence of Prakriti.

Draft This emphasize separation between consciousness (Purusha) and matter (Prakriti), so Lord in Samkya Darsana more refers to aspects infinity and transcending spiritual existence natural universe material . existence of the transcendent is also discussed in context philosophical .

- 1. Non- Theistic: Samkya Darsana in a way general No base existence natural universe on entities A personal God or transcendent. Philosophy This tend leads to a non-theistic and more understanding focus on material aspects and consciousness individual.
- Causality Natural: Deep Samkya Darsana, nature universe considered as results from causality natural and not as creation directly by God. Prakriti, as substance primary material, having potential and strength For create and manifest various phenomenon nature.
- 3. Role of Purusha: Purusha, as aspect separate consciousness, no involved in a way direct in arrangement natural universe. Purusha is more works as observer and witness in the process of evolution of Prakriti.
- 4. Infinity God: Deep Samkya Darsana, Lord No considered as personal entity with power absolute or control direct on natural universe. Draft Lord tend nature neutral and not related by natural processes evolution and change.

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View Samkya Darsana about linkages Lord with natural universe emphasizes understanding about Prakriti, Purusha, and causality experience. Philosophy This more focuses on understanding about characteristic matter and consciousness individual than existence Lord as creator or regulator natural universe.

# 2.2.1 Prakriti and Purusha: Two Main Entity in Samkya Darsana

In Samkya Darsana, there is two entity the main one playing role important in understanding about natural universe and existence man. Entities This are Prakriti and Purusha.

- 1. Prakriti: Prakriti refers to matter or internal primary substance natural universe . This is the universal substratum that contains potential and strength For create all form matter and energy . Prakriti consists from three guna , namely sattva ( virtue or kindness ), rajas ( movement or dynamism ), and tamas ( darkness or passivity ). Third To use This interact and create variation phenomenon in natural universe .
- 2. Purusha: Purusha refers to an aspect awareness or soul separate individual from Prakriti. This is a spiritual entity that observes and witnesses Prakriti activities . Purusha is source from consciousness , knowledge , and existence self . In the Samkya Darsana , Purusha is considered No affected by changes in Prakriti, remains pure , and no own attribute material

Prakriti and Purusha are mutual related However own different properties . Prakriti acts as experienced material change and move , while Purusha is consciousness that is not bound and fixed eternal . Connection between Prakriti and Purusha forms base understanding about reality in Samkya Darshana .

With understand the concepts of Prakriti and Purusha, Samkya Darsana teach separation between matter and consciousness, leading to understanding about characteristic true self humans and nature universe.

## 2.2.2 Outlook Samkya Darsana about Linkages Lord with Natural Universe

In Samkya Darsana , view about linkages Lord with natural universe own a number of important aspect For understood . Although Samkya Darsana tend nature atheistic , concept about Lord or the

Role main text Aji Samkya is as guide for practice religion and ritual in Bali. Text This give instruction about How carrying out important rituals , such as ceremony worship gods and ancestors , as well practice meditation and devotion to Lord . Through understanding and implementation the teachings contained in text Aji Samkya , the Balinese people look after it tradition and strengthen their spiritual connection with the spirit world and God.

Besides That's it, Aji Samkya also has role in guard identity Balinese culture. Text This contain values a culture of respect and honor ancestor, maintain traditions and customs customs, as well uphold tall harmony with natural universe. In context Balinese culture is rich and

complex , Aji Samkya become strengthening guidelines identity culture Balinese people and ensure continuity inheritance culture the.

Besides as guide practice religion and maintenance identity culture, Aji Samkya also has role in guard balance social and harmony in Balinese people. The teachings contained in text This push attitude each other respect, help, and care to fellow. Principles existing ethics in Aji Samkya become base in operate life everyday and interact with other people, so Balinese people can life in harmony and unity.

With Thus, role text Aji Samkya in context very Balinese culture important. Text This works as base teachings and practice religious, guarding identity Balinese culture, as well promote balance social and harmony in public. Through understanding and implementation teachings in text Aji Samkya, Balinese people can maintain inheritance culture they as well as intertwine strong spiritual connection with God and nature universe.

## 2.3 Roles Text Aji Samkya in Context Balinese Culture

In context Balinese culture , text Aji Samkya own significant role in maintain and enrich inheritance culture and spirituality of Balinese people . Aji Samkya is one of the text holy that becomes footing in practice religion and ritual in Bali. Text This contain teachings and spiritual guidance that includes concepts philosophical , ethical , procedural worship , and understanding about connection between humans , nature universe , and God .

Bali which depict aspects important in system trust Samkya Darshana .

In interpretation local, concept Lord in text Aji Samkya often seen as manifestation from strength cosmic or existing energy in natural universe. Lord understood as entity transcendent beyond understanding human, but also as existing aspects in self every individual. In context this, Lord often connected with Purusha concept within Samkya Darsana, which is entity not underlying form existence and consciousness.

Interpretation local also emphasized close relationship between draft Lord in Aji Samkya with practice religion and life daily Balinese people . Related rituals with Aji Samkya often done as means For relate with more spiritual power high , looking protection , or plead blessing in life daily .

Interpretation local also reflects influence deep Balinese culture interpret draft Lord in Aji Samkya . Bali has tradition unique in combine Hindu aspects with elements local , like trust to spirit ancestors , gods local , and tradition art show like dance and gamelan. In interpretation local , concept Lord in Aji Samkya often linked with entities local this , reflects diversity and spiritual richness within Balinese people .



With Thus , interpretation local about draft Lord in text Aji Samkya in Bali involves deep appreciation to aspect philosophical and spiritual, as well application teachings in life daily . Interpretation This reflect uniqueness culture and beliefs Balinese people , as well describe method How concepts abstract like Lord interpreted and experienced in context rich local tradition and wisdom local .

# 2.3.1 Interpretation Local about Draft Lord in Text Aji Samkya

Interpretation local about draft Lord in text Aji Samkya in Bali involves understanding and appreciation public local to teachings philosophical and spiritual contained in text the . Aji Samkya is one of the text holy in Hindu religious traditions in Following is a number of points possible comparison explained :

# 1. Source and Foundation Philosophical:

- Samkya Darsana: Concept Lord in Samkya Darsana based on separation between Prakriti (nature universe matter) and Purusha (consciousness pure). Lord in Samkya Darsana more role as observer and separator, no as creator.
- Aji Samkya in Bali: Aji Samkya is text religion in Bali is developing teachings Samkya with enter elements local . Draft Lord in Aji Samkya interpreted with more strong as entity individuals involved in connection with humans and nature universe .

#### 2. Roles and Interactions with Natural Universe:

- Samkya Darsana : God in Samkya Darsana considered No involved in creation and arrangement natural universe . Lord more role as possible awareness man For understand and separate self from material .
- Aji Samkya in Bali: Aji Samkya emphasize more interaction active between God and nature universe . Lord considered as arranger , giver life , and sources energy that gives harmony and balance in life humans and nature .

## 3. Practice Religious:

- Samkya Darsana: Practice religious in Samkya Darsana tend focused on achievement understanding philosophical and liberating from shackles material through meditation and analysis intellectual.
- Aji Samkya in Bali: Practice religious in Aji Samkya in Bali involves performance of rituals, offerings , and prayers as form interaction with A more personal God . Text Aji Samkya become guide in ceremonies This .

Comparison This show difference in views and practices religious related draft Lord between Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya in Bali. In learn comparison this , got it found a richer understanding of method think philosophical and religious communities affected by both tradition the .

#### 2.4 Comparison Discourse Lord between Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya di Bali

Comparison Discourse Lord between Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya in Bali involves comparison draft God revealed in second tradition the .

#### 2.4.1 Similarities and Differences Draft Lord in Second Source

Similarities and differences Draft Lord in Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya di Bali: Equality:

- 1. Transcendence: Good Samkya Darsana nor Aji Samkya in Bali considers Lord as a transcendent entity, beyond natural universe material and experience man.
- 2. Influence Samkya: Aji Samkya in Bali is development local from Samkya Darsana original, so There is significant influence in draft Found God in second source the.

#### Difference:

- 1. Role God: Deep Samkya Darsana, Lord tend own more role passive, as awareness purely possible separation self man from material. On the side Another, Aji Samkya in Bali attributes more role active to Lord in interaction with natural universe and humans.
- 2. Interaction with Natural Universe: Samkya Darsana put forward that Lord No involved in creation or arrangement natural universe, meanwhile in Aji Samkya in Bali, Lord considered as organizer and source life that gives harmony and balance.
- 3. Practice Religion: Practice religious in Samkya Darsana more focuses on meditation, analysis philosophical, and liberation from shackles material. On the side Another, Aji Samkya in Bali involves rituals, offerings, and prayers as form interaction with A more personal God.

Although there is equality in view about transcendence Lord , there are also differences significant in roles , interactions with natural universe , and practice religious between Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya in Bali. Understand similarities and differences This can give more insight deep about draft Lord in second source the .

## 2.4.2 Implications Philosophical and Cultural from Comparison The

Implications Philosophical and Cultural from Comparison Draft Lord in Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya in Bali:

- 1. Diversity Spiritual Interpretation: Comparison This disclose exists diversity interpretation about draft Lord in Hindu tradition. This matter show flexibility and deep spiritual richness understand and approach God, who made it possible every individual or group For find appropriate spiritual path with beliefs and experience they each.
- 2. Adaptation Local: Aji Samkya in Bali as adaptation local from Samkya Darsana show ability culture For assimilate and interpret doctrine philosophical in accordance with context social and cultural they. This describe dynamics and creativity culture in implement and maintain inheritance philosophical in context local.
- 3. Role in Society: Differences in role Lord in second source the reflect difference in emphasis and focus on spiritual life and practice religious. This can influence method individual and society direct thought and action they in fulfil objective life, ethics, and quest happiness.
- 4. Continuity Culture: Comparison this also highlights continuity still Balinese culture and religion conserve rich spiritual teachings and practices. Aji Samkya as part from tradition

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Balinese religious is proof from values continuing culture lived and practiced by society local .

With understand implications philosophical and cultural from comparison it is us can value diversity culture , spiritual complexity , and balance between continuity tradition and adaptation in development of Hinduism in Bali. It also delivers chance For see How understanding about God and practice religious influence life individual and society in a way wide .

# 2.5 Impact and Relevance Discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya

Impact and relevance from discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya can covers things following:

- 1. More Understanding Deep about Draft God: Research This will give more insight deep about draft Lord in Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya. This matter will help expand understanding about aspects theological and philosophical related with Lord in context second source the.
- 2. Strengthening Practice Religion: Research This can give significant influence on practice religion in Bali. With understand more Good draft Lord in Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya , society can deepen spiritual experience and enhance quality practice religious they.
- 3. Preservation and Maintenance Culture: Research This own relevance in context preservation and maintenance Balinese culture. With study discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya, got it done effort For defend and preserve traditions and values related culture with draft Lord in Balinese people.
- 4. Contribution towards the Study of Hindu Philosophy: Research This can give contribution important to the study Hindu philosophy, in particular in understand aspects related theological and epistemological with draft Lord. Research result can become donation valuable in development thought and literature Hindu philosophy.
- 5. Intercultural Dialogue: Research This can facilitating intercultural dialogue between Samkya Darsana and belief Balinese people through text Aji Samkya. This matter can strengthen understanding each other respect and each other Study between two tradition thinking and practice different religions.

Impact and relevance This highlighting importance study This in deepen understanding about draft Lord as well as Influences the show importance deep understanding about draft Lord in Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya for practice religion and spiritual life in Bali. With enrich understanding and practice religion, society can more deepen and appreciate deep spiritual values life everyday, as well maintain and develop distinctive Balinese culture and identity.

#### 2.5.1 Influence To Practice Religion and Spiritual Life in Bali

In context Discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya , there is a number of possible influence felt to practice religion and spiritual life in Bali. Some of them is :

- Deep Understanding about Draft God: Through study Balinese people can do this obtain more understanding deep about draft Lord in context Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya. This matter will enrich and deepen outlook they about properties, attributes, and relations with Lord in practice religious daily.
- 2. Enrichment Practice Religion: With more understanding deep about draft God, practice religion in Bali can enriched and deepened. Influence This can seen in implementation ceremony religion, ritual, and worship which are based on concepts underlying philosophy Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya.
- 3. Influence in Life Everyday: Concepts related philosophy with Lord in Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya can do it too give influence on life daily Balinese people. More understanding deep about connection with God, reflecting action spiritual values, and influence on ethics and morality can enrich spiritual life and practice religious daily.
- 4. Preservation Balinese Culture and Identity: This study also has influence important in preservation Balinese culture and identity. With understand concepts underlying philosophy practice Balinese religion, society can defend and preserve related traditions with draft God, too values, norms, and customs related customs.

Contributions This role important in enrich understanding philosophical and cultural about Lord . Through careful and in - depth study , understanding about draft divinity in context Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya can developed and applied in thinking philosophy and life cultural public .

#### III. CLOSING

In chap this , research regarding " Discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana and text Aji Samkya in Bali" has explained in a way deep . Following is summary and conclusion from study this :

## 1. Recapitulation Findings Study

- Discourse Lord in Samkya Darsana : Yes draft dualistic between Prakriti ( nature universe ) and Purusha ( consciousness pure ), where God considered as the transcendent Purusha
- Text Aji Samkya in Bali: Text This describe ritual practices and teachings about related God with tradition Samkya Darsana in Bali. 2. Comparison Discourse Lord
- There is similarity conceptual between Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya in inner Bali understanding about duality and role Lord .
- However , there are also difference interpretation local influences method Lord understood in context Balinese culture .

# 3. Implications and Significance

- Study This give outlook about differences and similarities understanding Lord between Samkya Darsana and Aji Samkya in Bali.
- Research result This can contribute to understanding philosophical and cultural about Lord as well as practice religion in Bali.

- 4. Suggestions for Study Advanced
  - Analyze influence and change draft Lord in context more historical and cultural wide .
  - Deepen understanding about connection between Samkya Darsana,

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